

# **Department of Civil Engineering and Applied Mechanics**

## **Lesson Plan**

### **B. Tech III<sup>rd</sup> year**

### **CE31006 ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING**

### **Semester: V**

#### **Unit – 1: Quantity & Quality of Water, Sources & Intakes (8 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
1	Introduction to water supply engineering & importance
2	Quantity of water – population forecasting methods, limitations & field practice
3	Water demands – types, factors affecting demand
4	Fluctuation in demand (daily, hourly, seasonal) & design period
5	Quality of water – objectives, impurities, sources & effects
6	Water-borne diseases, standards of drinking water
7	Examination of water – physical, chemical, bacteriological & sanitary significance
8	Sources of water (ground & surface), impounding reservoirs, safe yield of wells, types of intakes

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#### **Unit – 2: Water Transmission & Pipe Materials (7 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
9	Water transmission systems – introduction
10	Materials & classes of pipes – CI, spun CI, MS pipes
11	Asbestos cement, RCC & prestressed concrete pipes
12	Pipe joints – bell & spigot, flanged, rubber gasket & special joints
13	Service pipes, connections, sizes & fittings
14	Corrosion in pipes – galvanic, biochemical & biological
15	Stress corrosion & corrosion control measures

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#### **Unit – 3: Distribution System (7 Hours)**

Lec	Topics
16	Types of distribution systems & layout
17	Design considerations of water distribution systems
18	Hazen-Williams formula & applications
19	Analysis of hydraulic pressures & flow
20	Equivalent pipe method – series & parallel pipes
21	Location of mains, fittings, valves & accessories
22	Leak detection, water audit & introduction to SCADA

#### **Unit – 4: Quality of Wastewater (6 Hours)**

Lec	Topics
23	Introduction to wastewater & its characteristics
24	Physical characteristics – solids, colour, temperature
25	Chemical characteristics – pH, chlorides, nitrogen forms
26	Organic pollution parameters – BOD, COD, TOC
27	Microbiological characteristics & toxic substances
28	Significance of wastewater quality in treatment design

#### **Unit – 5: Design of Sewerage Systems (8 Hours)**

Lec	Topics
29	Sewerage systems – types & components
30	Quantity of sewage, infiltration & design period
31	Factors affecting sewer design
32	Self-cleansing velocity & maximum permissible velocity
33	Shapes, minimum size, slope & alignment of sewers
34	Use of Manning's formula & partial flow in sewers

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
35	Design of sewers using flow charts
36	Manholes, ventilating shafts & pumping of sewage

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# **Department of Civil Engineering and Applied Mechanics**

## **Lesson Plan**

### **B. Tech II<sup>nd</sup> year**

### **CE31003 DESIGN OF RCC STRUCTURES**

### **Semester: V**

#### **Unit – 1: Working Stress Method & Detailing (8 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
1	Introduction to RCC, working stress concept, design philosophy
2	Working Stress Design Method – assumptions & permissible stresses
3	Stress distribution, transformed section & neutral axis
4	Analysis of singly reinforced rectangular beam section
5	Design of singly reinforced rectangular beam section
6	Doubly reinforced rectangular beam – analysis & design
7	T & inverted L beams – analysis & design (WSM), use of design aids
8	Reinforcement detailing – curtailment, spacing, cover, bar diameter, IS provisions

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#### **Unit – 2: Limit State Method – Beams, Shear, Bond & Torsion (10 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
9	Limit State Method – concept, safety & serviceability
10	Characteristic strength, partial safety factors
11	Limit state of serviceability – deflection & cracking
12	LSM assumptions, stress-strain curve of concrete & steel
13	Analysis of singly reinforced rectangular beam (LSM)
14	Design of singly & doubly reinforced beams
15	Design of T and inverted L beams using LSM & design aids
16	Shear behaviour of RC beams & design of shear reinforcement
17	Bond stress – nature of bond & development length
18	Torsion in RC beams – behaviour & design by LSM

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#### **Unit – 3: Slabs & Staircases (7 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
19	Introduction to slabs – load transfer & design philosophy
20	One-way simply supported & continuous slabs – design
21	Two-way slabs spanning in two directions
22	Slabs carrying concentrated loads & load distribution
23	Permissible shear stress in slabs & reinforcement detailing
24	Staircases – types, loading & effective span

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
25	Design of inclined & cantilever staircases

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#### **Unit – 4: Columns & Footings (7 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
26	Compression members – classification & behaviour
27	Design of short axially loaded columns
28	Design of long columns & slenderness effects
29	Helical columns & eccentrically loaded columns
30	Footings – types & design principles
31	Design of isolated column footing
32	Combined footings – rectangular, trapezoidal & strip footing

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#### **Unit – 5: Retaining Walls (4 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
33	Retaining walls – types & earth pressure theories
34	Structural behaviour & stability checks
35	Design of cantilever retaining wall
36	Counterfort retaining wall – design & detailing

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## **Lesson Plan**

### **B. Tech II<sup>nd</sup> year**

### **CE31007: STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS I**

#### **Semester: V**

#### **Unit – 1: Indeterminacy, Deflections & Force Method (9 Hours)**

##### **Lec**

##### **Topics**

- 1 Types of structures, classification of loads and supports
- 2 Static & kinematic indeterminacy of beams, trusses & frames
- 3 Displacement due to real work – basic concepts
- 4 Deflection of beams by Unit Load Method
- 5 Deflection of trusses by Unit Load Method
- 6 Displacement due to lack of fit
- 7 Displacement due to temperature variation
- 8 Displacement due to support movements
- 9 Method of Consistent Deformation (Force Method), flexibility coefficients

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#### **Unit – 2: Least Work Method (6 Hours)**

##### **Lec**

##### **Topics**

- 10 Principle of Least Work – theory & assumptions
- 11 Analysis of redundant beams (up to 2° indeterminacy)
- 12 Analysis of redundant trusses
- 13 Analysis of redundant frames
- 14 Effect of temperature changes
- 15 Effect of lack of fit & support settlement

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#### **Unit – 3: Fixed & Continuous Beams (8 Hours)**

##### **Lec**

##### **Topics**

- 16 Fixed beams – concept, end moments
- 17 Fixed beams under different loading conditions
- 18 Beams of varying cross-sections
- 19 Partially fixed beams
- 20 Effect of settlement of supports on fixed beams
- 21 Continuous beams – introduction
- 22 Three-moment theorem – derivation
- 23 Continuous beams (uniform & varying section), effect of support settlement

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#### **Unit – 4: Influence Lines & Moving Loads (6 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
24	Influence line diagrams – concept & applications
25	Influence lines for statically determinate beams
26	Influence lines for trusses
27	Influence lines for arches
28	Rolling loads on bridges
29	Absolute maximum shear force & bending moment

### **Unit – 5: Arches, Cables & Suspension Bridges (7 Hours)**

<b>Lec</b>	<b>Topics</b>
30	Three-hinged arches – introduction
31	Horizontal thrust in three-hinged arches
32	Radial shear, normal thrust & BMD
33	Influence line diagrams for arches
34	Cables – shapes, forces & influence lines
35	Suspension bridges – basic theory
36	Two-hinge & three-hinge stiffened suspension bridges

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**CE31010: WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING**  
**Semester: V**

**Unit – 1: Introduction to Irrigation & Water Resources (6 Hours)**

**Lec Topics**

- 1 Occurrence of natural water, hydrologic distribution
- 2 Sources of water – surface & sub-surface, quality & quantity comparison
- 3 Irrigation engineering: definition, need, scope & types of irrigation
- 4 Methods of water application (surface, sprinkler, drip)
- 5 Soil–water–plant relationship, duty, delta & base period
- 6 Irrigation water quality, crop rotation & assessment of irrigation requirement

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**Unit – 2: Canal Systems & Channel Design (8 Hours)**

**Lec Topics**

- 7 Irrigation schemes – direct & storage schemes
- 8 Canal systems – classification, planning & layout
- 9 Design of canals – regime concept
- 10 Tractive force method of channel design
- 11 Channel losses – seepage & evaporation
- 12 Canal lining – advantages, materials, design of lined channels
- 13 Water logging – causes, effects & remedial measures
- 14 Salinity, land reclamation & drainage systems

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**Unit – 3: Storage, Diversion Works & Canal Structures (8 Hours)**

**Lec Topics**

- 15 Storage & diversion schemes – elements & components

## **Lec Topics**

- 16 Types & classification of dams
- 17 Gravity dams – forces & basic design concepts
- 18 Earth dams – components & failure modes
- 19 Weirs – types & functions
- 20 Spillways & energy dissipation devices
- 21 Canal regulation structures: head regulator, cross regulator, falls
- 22 Escapes, outlets, reservoir planning, safe yield & life of reservoir

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## **Unit – 4: Hydrology & Ground Water (7 Hours)**

### **Lec Topics**

- 23 Hydrology – definition & hydrological cycle
- 24 Precipitation, evaporation, infiltration
- 25 Runoff estimation, empirical formulae
- 26 Rainfall–runoff relationships
- 27 Hydrometry – stream gauging methods
- 28 Rating curves
- 29 Groundwater hydrology – well hydraulics, groundwater flow equations, artificial recharge

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## **Unit – 5: Hydrographs & Flood Estimation (7 Hours)**

### **Lec Topics**

- 30 Hydrographs & hyetographs – concepts
- 31 Components & analysis of hydrographs
- 32 Unit hydrograph – principles
- 33 Construction of unit hydrograph
- 34 Synthetic unit hydrograph

## **Lec Topics**

35 Summation hydrograph

36 Design storm & design flood estimation using unit hydrograph

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**CE31201: ADVANCE HIGHWAY AND AIRPORT ENGINEERING**  
**Semester: V**

**Section A – Highway Engineering (24 Hours)**

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**Unit – 1: Highway Materials (8 Hours)**

**Lec Topics**

- 1 Introduction to Highway Engineering, role & importance
- 2 Soil as highway material – desirable properties & classification
- 3 CBR test, G.I. modulus & modulus of subgrade reaction
- 4 Aggregates – properties, classification & tests
- 5 Bitumen – types, grading & tests
- 6 Bituminous mixes – requirements & design concepts
- 7 Concrete mixes – design principles
- 8 Concrete mix design methods: IRC-44, Road Note-4, ACI & IS guidelines

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**Unit – 2: Pavement Design (10 Hours)**

**Lec Topics**

- 9 Pavement structures & components
- 10 Wheel load configuration & pavement behaviour under repeated loading
- 11 Factors affecting pavement design
- 12 Flexible pavement design – GI & CBR methods
- 13 California R-Value, Triaxial & McLeod methods
- 14 Burmister method & IRC method
- 15 Rigid pavements – stresses due to wheel load
- 16 Temperature stresses & Westergaard analysis

## **Lec Topics**

- 17 Joints in rigid pavements – types, filling & sealing
- 18 Design of reinforcement, dowel bars, tie bars & pumping of concrete

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## **Unit – 3: Pavement Construction & Evaluation (6 Hours)**

### **Lec Topics**

- 19 Earth roads, gravel roads & soil-stabilized roads
- 20 WBM roads – construction procedure
- 21 Bituminous roads – prime, tack & seal coats
- 22 Surface dressing, grouted macadam, premix methods
- 23 Cement concrete pavement slab construction
- 24 Pavement evaluation & strengthening, overlay design using Benkelman Beam

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## **Section B – Airport Engineering (12 Hours)**

### **Unit – 4: Airport Planning & Aircraft Characteristics (6 Hours)**

#### **Lec Topics**

- 25 Airport planning – regional planning & site selection
- 26 Topographical & geological considerations
- 27 Air traffic characteristics & airport development
- 28 Aircraft characteristics – size, capacity, speed & components
- 29 Aircraft weights & turning radius
- 30 Airport obstructions – zoning laws, imaginary surfaces & approach zones

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### **Unit – 5: Airport Layout, Pavements & Visual Aids (6 Hours)**

#### **Lec Topics**

- 31 Runway orientation & wind rose diagram

## **Lec Topics**

- 32 Basic runway length & corrections
- 33 Airport classification, geometric design & capacity
- 34 Taxiway design, exit taxiways, holding aprons
- 35 Airport pavement design – flexible & rigid pavements, LCN system
- 36 Visual aids – markings, lighting, drainage (overview)

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